

EUROPEAN PPP EXPERTISE CENTRE

# Public-private partnerships financed by the European Investment Bank

from 1990 to 2022

February 2023



European  
Investment Bank





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## Purpose and Methodology

This report is part of EPEC's work on monitoring developments in the public-private partnership (PPP) market. It is intended to provide an overview of the role played by the EIB in financing PPP projects inside and outside of Europe since 1990.

This report covers a wide range of PPP transactions (e.g. design-build-finance-operate, design-build-finance-maintain, concession arrangements which feature a construction element, the provision of a public service and risk sharing between the public and private sector, and can include regulated assets), regardless of the type of financing provided by the EIB (e.g. project finance, sovereign lending). Portfolio loans to small PPP projects and investments in equity PPP funds are not listed in this report.

The term "amount" represents the lending commitment of the EIB at the date of signature of the main loan contract. In some cases, this amount is the aggregate of a series of loan contracts for the same project. The commitment amounts may differ from the actual amounts disbursed. EPEC continues to review project data and update historic information on an ongoing basis and incorporates any identified changes in this annual update.

Project data contained in this publication may be subject to future revisions due to the late availability of information or corrections to previously reported values.

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**2022**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
FRANCE	<a href="#">CEGELOG Affordable Housing &amp; Energy Efficiency</a> <sup>1</sup>	Urban Development	486
GERMANY NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">Neuconnect Interconnector</a>	Energy	381
IRELAND	<a href="#">Irish Community Nursing PPP</a> <sup>2</sup>	Healthcare	100
POLAND	<a href="#">Krakow Tramway PPP</a> <sup>3</sup>	Transport	39

**2021**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
AUSTRIA	<a href="#">Vienna School Campus PPP (Rappachgasse &amp; Landgutgasse)</a> <sup>4</sup>	Education	43
BULGARIA	<a href="#">Sofia Airport Concession</a>	Transport	40
GERMANY	<a href="#">German Rolling Stock - Regensburg Donautal</a>	Transport	87
	<a href="#">Innovative Trains - North East Germany</a>	Transport	92
ITALY	<a href="#">Pedemontana Lombarda Toll Motorway PPP</a>	Transport	544
LATVIA	<a href="#">Kekava Bypass (E67/A7)</a> <sup>5</sup>	Transport	61
POLAND	<a href="#">Olsztyn Waste-to-Energy Plant</a> <sup>6</sup>	Environment	44
UZBEKISTAN	<a href="#">Uzbekistan Solar IPP</a>	Energy	44

<sup>1</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>2</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

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<sup>5</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>6</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

**2020**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
FINLAND	<a href="#">Espoo Schools Project</a> <sup>7</sup>	Education	60
GERMANY	<a href="#">Autobahn A49 Fritzlar-Ohmtal Dreieck</a> <sup>8</sup>	Transport	264
	<a href="#">Autobahn A3 Biebelried - Furth Erlangen</a> <sup>9</sup>	Transport	400
ISRAEL	<a href="#">Sorek II Desalination Plant</a>	Environment	150

**2019**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
AUSTRIA	<a href="#">Vienna Schools Campus PPP (Aron Menczer &amp; Aspern)</a>	Education	47
BELGIUM	<a href="#">Tram de Liège</a> <sup>10</sup>	Transport	193
GERMANY	<a href="#">Netz Elbe Spree Rolling Stock</a> <sup>11</sup>	Transport	169
GREECE	<a href="#">New Heraklion International Airport (Kasteli)</a>	Transport	180
IRELAND	<a href="#">Irish Social Housing Programme (Bundle 1)</a> <sup>12</sup>	Urban Development	61
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">A9 Amsterdam</a> <sup>13</sup>	Transport	349
SENEGAL	<a href="#">Scaling Solar PV Senegal</a>	Energy	13

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<sup>8</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>9</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>10</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>11</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>12</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>13</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

**2018**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
CAMEROON	<a href="#">Nachtigal Hydropower Plant</a>	Energy	50
FRANCE	<a href="#">Strasbourg West Bypass A355</a> <sup>14</sup>	Transport	229
GERMANY	<a href="#">Autobahn A10 A24 Neuruppin - Pankow</a> <sup>15</sup>	Transport	258
IRELAND	<a href="#">Grangegorman Campus</a>	Education	110
JORDAN	<a href="#">Red Sea Dead Sea Phase 1</a>	Environment	30
MEXICO	<a href="#">Mexico First Renewable Energy Auctions</a>	Energy	73
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">Blankenburg Tunnel</a> <sup>16</sup>	Transport	328
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">Flood Defence</a> <sup>17</sup>	Environment	326
ZAMBIA	<a href="#">Scaling Solar PV Zambia I</a>	Energy	10

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<sup>15</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>16</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>17</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

**2017**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>AUSTRIA</b>	<a href="#">Vienna School Campus Berresgasse</a> <sup>18</sup>	Education	<b>22</b>
<b>FRANCE</b>	<a href="#">Nord Pas de Calais THD</a> <sup>19</sup>	Telecommunications	<b>183</b>
<b>GERMANY</b>	<a href="#">A7 Salzgitter - Goettingen</a>	Transport	<b>185</b>
<b>GREECE</b>	<a href="#">Greek Regional Airports</a> <sup>20</sup>	Transport	<b>280</b>
<b>ITALY</b>	<a href="#">Treviso Hospital</a> <sup>21</sup>	Healthcare	<b>68</b>
<b>MONGOLIA</b>	<a href="#">Sainshand Onshore Wind Project</a>	Energy	<b>40</b>
<b>TURKEY</b>	<a href="#">Bursa Integrated Health Campus</a>	Healthcare	<b>150</b>

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<sup>19</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>20</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>21</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

**2016**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
FRANCE	<a href="#">Alsace THD</a> <sup>22</sup>	Telecommunications	153
GERMANY	<a href="#">A6 Wiesloch - Rauenberg to Weinsberg Motorway</a> <sup>23</sup>	Transport	299
	<a href="#">A94 Motorway</a>	Transport	158
IRELAND	<a href="#">N25 New Ross Road Bypass</a> <sup>24</sup>	Transport	22
	<a href="#">Primary Care Bundle</a> <sup>25</sup>	Healthcare	70
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">A6 Almere Motorway</a> <sup>26</sup>	Transport	79
SLOVAKIA	<a href="#">D4/R7 Motorway</a> <sup>27</sup>	Transport	427
TURKEY	<a href="#">Gaziantep Health Campus</a>	Healthcare	120
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Priority Schools Building Programme - Yorkshire</a>	Education	72

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<sup>23</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>24</sup> The project is supported by the EIB/EC Project Bond Initiative

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<sup>27</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

## 2015

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>FINLAND</b>	<a href="#">Hamina - Vaalimaa E18 Motorway Section</a>	Transport	<b>102</b>
<b>FRANCE</b>	<a href="#">Calais Port</a> <sup>28</sup>	Transport	<b>50</b>
<b>GREECE</b>	<a href="#">Western Macedonia Waste</a>	Environment	<b>13</b>
<b>IRELAND</b>	<a href="#">M11 Gorey to Enniscorthy Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>109</b>
<b>ISRAEL</b>	<a href="#">Negev Solar Thermal Plant</a>	Energy	<b>141</b>
<b>NETHERLANDS</b>	<a href="#">Ijmuiden Sealoek</a>	Transport	<b>163</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">Dumfries and Galloway Hospital</a>	Healthcare	<b>155</b>
	<a href="#">Edinburgh Hospital for Sick Children and Clinical Neurosciences</a>	Healthcare	<b>112</b>
	<a href="#">Midland Metropolitan Hospital</a> <sup>29</sup>	Healthcare	<b>148</b>
	<a href="#">Papworth Hospital</a>	Healthcare	<b>65</b>
	<a href="#">Priority Schools Building Programme - North East</a>	Education	<b>65</b>
	<a href="#">Priority Schools Building Programme - Hertfordshire, Luton and Reading</a>	Education	<b>88</b>
	<a href="#">Priority Schools Building Programme - North West</a>	Education	<b>69</b>
	<a href="#">Priority Schools Building Programme - Midlands</a>	Education	<b>88</b>

<sup>28</sup> The project is supported by the EIB/EC Project Bond Initiative

<sup>29</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

**2014**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>AUSTRIA</b>	<a href="#">Zwettl Road Bypass</a>	Transport	<b>29</b>
<b>BELGIUM</b>	<a href="#">A11 Brugge - Zeebrugge Motorway</a> <sup>30</sup>	Transport	<b>260</b>
<b>GERMANY</b>	<a href="#">A7 Bordesholm - Hamburg Motorway</a> <sup>31</sup>	Transport	<b>157</b>
	<a href="#">University Hospital of Schleswig-Holstein</a>	Healthcare	<b>400</b>
<b>GREECE</b>	<a href="#">Attica Schools (Bundles I and II)</a>	Education	<b>36</b>
<b>IRELAND</b>	<a href="#">N17 - N18 Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>143</b>
<b>ITALY</b>	<a href="#">Milan Metro 4</a>	Transport	<b>300</b>
	<a href="#">Milan Eastern Ring Road</a>	Transport	<b>700</b>
<b>NETHERLANDS</b>	<a href="#">A9 Gaasperdammerweg Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>201</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">Aberdeen Western Peripheral Route</a>	Transport	<b>341</b>
	<a href="#">Intercity Express Programme II</a>	Transport	<b>284</b>
	<a href="#">M8 Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>213</b>
	<a href="#">North Yorkshire and York Waste</a>	Environment	<b>196</b>

<sup>30</sup> The project is supported by the EIB/EC Project Bond Initiative

<sup>31</sup> The project is supported by the EIB/EC Project Bond Initiative

## 2013

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
CROATIA	<a href="#">Airport Expansion Zagreb</a>	Transport	80
FRANCE	<a href="#">Rocade L2 Marseille (A507)</a>	Transport	155
GERMANY	<a href="#">Hochtaunus Kliniken</a>	Healthcare	49
IRELAND	<a href="#">N11- N7 Motorway</a>	Transport	72
ITALY	<a href="#">Autostrada BreBeMi</a>	Transport	700
JORDAN	<a href="#">Tafila Wind Farm</a>	Energy	53
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">A1 A6 Motorway</a>	Transport	256
SPAIN	<a href="#">Autovia A66 Benavente - Zamora</a>	Transport	97
	<a href="#">Hospital de Vigo</a>	Healthcare	180
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Alder Hey Hospital</a>	Healthcare	63
	<a href="#">City of Glasgow College</a>	Education	95
	<a href="#">Royal Liverpool Hospital</a>	Healthcare	108
	<a href="#">Thameslink Rolling Stock</a>	Transport	498

**2012**

<b>Country</b>	<b>PPP Project</b>	<b>Sector</b>	<b>Amount (EUR million)</b>
<b>CAMEROON</b>	<a href="#">Kribi Gas Fired Power Project</a>	Energy	<b>30</b>
<b>FRANCE</b>	<a href="#">Contournement Nîmes - Montpellier</a>	Transport	<b>307</b>
<b>IRELAND</b>	<a href="#">Irish Schools Bundle III</a>	Education	<b>50</b>
<b>SOUTH AFRICA</b>	<a href="#">Khi Solar One Project</a>	Energy	<b>50</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">Madrid-Alicante High Speed Train Signalling and Telecommunications</a>	Transport	<b>78</b>
<b>TURKEY</b>	<a href="#">EurAsia Tunnel</a>	Transport	<b>270</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">Intercity Express Programme</a>	Transport	<b>291</b>

**2011**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>FINLAND</b>	<a href="#">E18 Koskenkylä - Kotka Priority</a>	Transport	<b>134</b>
<b>FRANCE</b>	<a href="#">LGV Bretagne - Pays de la Loire</a>	Transport	<b>638</b>
	<a href="#">LGV Sud Europe Atlantique</a> <sup>32</sup>	Transport	<b>1186</b>
	<a href="#">Autoroute A63</a>	Transport	<b>184</b>
<b>GERMANY</b>	<a href="#">A8 Motorway Augsburg - Ulm</a> <sup>33</sup>	Transport	<b>209</b>
<b>ISRAEL</b>	<a href="#">Sorek Desalination Plant</a>	Environment	<b>142</b>
<b>ISRAEL</b>	<a href="#">Mekorot Ashdod Desalination Plant</a>	Environment	<b>120</b>
<b>JAMAICA</b>	<a href="#">Jamaica Toll Road</a>	Transport	<b>39</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">Gipuzkoa Waste Management</a>	Environment	<b>195</b>
	<a href="#">Malaga - Las Pedrizas Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>130</b>
	<a href="#">Hospital de Burgos</a>	Healthcare	<b>128</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">Nottingham Express Transit</a>	Transport	<b>129</b>

<sup>32</sup> The project is supported by the loan guarantee instrument for Trans-European Network Transport projects (LGTT)

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**2010**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
CAPE VERDE	<a href="#">Cape Verde Wind Power</a>	Energy	30
FRANCE	<a href="#">GSM - Railway</a>	Transport	279
IRELAND	<a href="#">Irish Schools</a>	Education	44
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">A15 Motorway: Maasvlakte - Vaanplein</a>	Transport	140
	<a href="#">A12 Motorway: Lunetten - Veenendaal</a>	Transport	73
POLAND	<a href="#">A1 Motorway: Strykow - Pyrzowice</a>	Transport	225
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Pinhal Interior Motorway</a>	Transport	345
SPAIN	<a href="#">Zaragoza Tramway</a>	Transport	175
	<a href="#">C-25 Motorway - Eix Transversal</a> <sup>34</sup>	Transport	300
	<a href="#">Barcelona Metro - Line 9</a>	Transport	400
	<a href="#">Rolling Stock for Madrid Metro Network</a>	Transport	188
SWEDEN	<a href="#">New Karolinska University Hospital</a>	Healthcare	698
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Southmead Hospital</a>	Healthcare	287

<sup>34</sup> The project is supported by the loan guarantee instrument for Trans-European Network Transport projects (LGTT)

## 2009

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>DOMINICAN REPUBLIC</b>	<a href="#">BTA Toll Road</a>	Transport	<b>30</b>
<b>GERMANY</b>	<a href="#">A5 Motorway Widening</a> <sup>35</sup>	Transport	<b>225</b>
<b>GREECE</b>	<a href="#">Hellenic Fire Service</a>	Public order and safety	<b>9</b>
<b>JORDAN</b>	<a href="#">South North Water Conveyor</a>	Environment	<b>166</b>
<b>PORTUGAL</b>	<a href="#">University Hospital of Braga</a>	Healthcare	<b>65</b>
	<a href="#">Baixo Alentejo Motorway</a> <sup>36</sup>	Transport	<b>225</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">Hospital Son Dureta</a>	Healthcare	<b>130</b>
<b>TUNISIA</b>	<a href="#">Aeroport Enfidha</a>	Transport	<b>70</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">BSF Education</a>	Education	<b>243</b>
	<a href="#">Enniskillen Acute Hospital</a>	Healthcare	<b>137</b>
	<a href="#">M25 Motorway Widening</a>	Transport	<b>448</b>
	<a href="#">Manchester Waste</a>	Environment	<b>195</b>
	<a href="#">M80 Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>157</b>

<sup>35</sup> The project is supported by the loan guarantee instrument for Trans-European Network Transport projects (LGTT)

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**2008**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>BELGIUM</b>	<a href="#">Liefkenshoek Rail Tunnel</a>	Transport	<b>313</b>
<b>FRANCE</b>	<a href="#">Tram network of Reims</a>	Transport	<b>108</b>
	<a href="#">A88 Motorway: Falaise West - Sées</a>	Transport	<b>103</b>
	<a href="#">A19 Motorway: Courtenay - Artenay</a>	Transport	<b>200</b>
<b>GREECE</b>	<a href="#">E-K-P-P-T Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>200</b>
<b>HUNGARY</b>	<a href="#">M6 Motorway: Dunaujvaros - Szekszard</a>	Transport	<b>200</b>
<b>ITALY</b>	<a href="#">Rome Fiumicino Airport</a>	Transport	<b>80</b>
	<a href="#">Turin Waste Incinerator</a>	Environment	<b>273</b>
<b>MOROCCO</b>	<a href="#">Port De Tanger Deuxième Terminal</a>	Transport	<b>40</b>
<b>NETHERLANDS</b>	<a href="#">Second Coen Tunnel</a>	Transport	<b>194</b>
<b>POLAND</b>	<a href="#">A1 Motorway: Nowe Marzy - Torun</a>	Transport	<b>575</b>
<b>PORTUGAL</b>	<a href="#">Transmontana Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>289</b>
	<a href="#">A4/IP4 Motorway: Amarante - Vila Real</a> <sup>37</sup>	Transport	<b>200</b>
	<a href="#">IC 24 Motorway Douro Litoral</a>	Transport	<b>350</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">National Expressways Improvements</a>	Transport	<b>211</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">Dumfries &amp; Galloway Schools</a>	Education	<b>79</b>

<sup>37</sup> The project is supported by the loan guarantee instrument for Trans-European Network Transport projects (LGTT)

## 2007

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
FRANCE	<a href="#">Millau Viaduct</a>	Transport	143
GERMANY	<a href="#">A4 Motorway: Eisenach Bypass</a>	Transport	89
GREECE	<a href="#">K-T-K Motorway</a>	Transport	150
IRELAND	<a href="#">M50 Motorway: Dublin bypass</a>	Transport	120
	<a href="#">M7 - M8 Motorways: Casteltown - Portlaoise - Cullahill</a>	Transport	116
	<a href="#">N6 Carriageway: Galway - Ballinasloe</a>	Transport	70
ISRAEL	<a href="#">Hadera Desalination Plant</a>	Environment	120
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Road Network in the Azores</a>	Transport	180
	<a href="#">IC16 - IC30 Greater Lisbon Roads</a>	Transport	105
SPAIN	<a href="#">Metro Train Sets for Madrid Region</a>	Transport	306
UGANDA	<a href="#">Bujagali Hydroelectric</a>	Energy	92
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">A1 and A4/A5 Road Corridors Upgrade</a>	Transport	169
	<a href="#">Newcastle Schools</a>	Education	79
	<a href="#">Wakefield Hospitals</a>	Healthcare	221
	<a href="#">North Staffordshire Hospitals</a>	Healthcare	227
	<a href="#">Forth Valley Acute Hospital</a>	Healthcare	190

**2006**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>AUSTRIA</b>	<a href="#">Ostregion Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>350</b>
<b>BELGIUM</b>	<a href="#">Brussels Wastewater Treatment</a>	Environment	<b>96</b>
<b>GHANA</b>	<a href="#">West African Gas Pipeline</a>	Energy	<b>75</b>
<b>IRELAND</b>	<a href="#">M7 Limerick Southern Ring Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>98</b>
	<a href="#">Waterford Toll Road</a>	Transport	<b>75</b>
<b>NORWAY</b>	<a href="#">E18 Motorway: Grimstad - Kristiansand</a>	Transport	<b>198</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">Expressway: Reus - Alcover</a>	Transport	<b>26</b>
	<a href="#">Expressway: Cuellar - Valladolid</a>	Transport	<b>46</b>
	<a href="#">Light Railway Network in Malaga</a>	Transport	<b>325</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">Cornwall Waste</a>	Environment	<b>120</b>
	<a href="#">Birmingham Hospital</a>	Healthcare	<b>364</b>
	<a href="#">St Helens And Knowsley Hospitals</a>	Healthcare	<b>218</b>
	<a href="#">Northern Ireland Water</a>	Environment	<b>85</b>
	<a href="#">Royal London Barts Hospitals</a>	Healthcare	<b>359</b>
	<a href="#">Scottish Highland Schools</a>	Education	<b>88</b>
	<a href="#">M1 and M2 Motorways</a>	Transport	<b>90</b>

## 2005

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>FINLAND</b>	<a href="#">E18 Motorway: Muurla - Lohja</a>	Transport	<b>153</b>
<b>HUNGARY</b>	<a href="#">M6 Motorway: Budapest - Dunaújváros</a>	Transport	<b>200</b>
<b>ITALY</b>	<a href="#">Mestre Hospital</a>	Healthcare	<b>70</b>
<b>POLAND</b>	<a href="#">A1 Motorway Gdansk - Nowe Marzy</a>	Transport	<b>500</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">Expressway: Santiago - Brion</a>	Transport	<b>54</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">Argyll and Bute Schools</a>	Education	<b>81</b>
	<a href="#">North Lanarkshire Schools</a>	Education	<b>103</b>
	<a href="#">Woolwich Arsenal Rail Extension</a>	Transport	<b>148</b>
	<a href="#">Newcastle Hospital</a>	Healthcare	<b>167</b>

**2004**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
AUSTRIA	<a href="#">Europpass LKW Maut</a>	Transport	48
IRELAND	<a href="#">M8 Motorway Fermoy</a>	Transport	65
	<a href="#">M1 Motorway: Dundalk Bypass</a>	Transport	65
ITALY	<a href="#">Water Infrastructure - Arezzo</a>	Environment	44
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">N31 Motorway: Leeuwarden - Nijega</a>	Transport	25
NORWAY	<a href="#">E39 Trunk Road</a>	Transport	75
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Litoral Centro Motorway: Marinha Grande - Mira</a>	Transport	264
SPAIN	<a href="#">Los Vinedos Motorway: Toledo - Tomelloso</a>	Transport	143
	<a href="#">Light Metro Line in Greater Seville</a>	Transport	260
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Manchester Hospitals</a>	Healthcare	251
	<a href="#">Cornwall Schools</a>	Education	35
	<a href="#">North East London Hospitals</a>	Healthcare	142

## 2003

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>AUSTRIA</b>	<a href="#">Graz Intermodal Freight Centre</a>	Transport	<b>40</b>
<b>IRELAND</b>	<a href="#">M4 Motorway: Kinnegad - Kilcock</a>	Transport	<b>103</b>
	<a href="#">National Maritime College</a>	Education	<b>29</b>
	<a href="#">Irish Schools</a>	Education	<b>38</b>
<b>NETHERLANDS</b>	<a href="#">Wastewater Treatment Delfland</a>	Environment	<b>125</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">R-3 and R-5 Motorways serving Madrid</a>	Transport	<b>300</b>
	<a href="#">Tram System in Greater Barcelona</a>	Transport	<b>125</b>
	<a href="#">R-4 Motorway: Madrid - Ocaña</a>	Transport	<b>360</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">A1 Motorway: Darrington - Dishforth</a>	Transport	<b>167</b>
	<a href="#">Blackburn Hospital</a>	Healthcare	<b>72</b>
	<a href="#">Rotherham Schools</a>	Education	<b>69</b>
	<a href="#">London Underground - Phase 2</a>	Transport	<b>880</b>

**2002**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
GERMANY	<a href="#">Rostock Road Tunnel</a>	Transport	105
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Greater Oporto Motorway</a>	Transport	300
SPAIN	<a href="#">R-2 Motorway: Madrid - Guadalajara</a>	Transport	120
	<a href="#">Motorway: Pampelona - Logroño</a>	Transport	175
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">London Underground</a>	Transport	469
	<a href="#">Seaboard Powerlink</a>	Energy	70

**2001**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
GERMANY	<a href="#">Travequerung (Herrentunnel)</a>	Transport	80
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">HSL Zuid</a>	Transport	400
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Algarve Motorway</a>	Transport	130
	<a href="#">Beira Litoral/Beira Alta Motorway</a>	Transport	470
SOUTH AFRICA	<a href="#">N4 Platinum Toll Highway</a>	Transport	50
SPAIN	<a href="#">Tramway in the Barcelona Metropolitan area</a>	Transport	136
	<a href="#">AP71 Motorway: Leon - Astorga</a>	Transport	42
	<a href="#">Motorway: A6 - Avila</a>	Transport	100
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Edinburgh Schools</a>	Education	59
	<a href="#">Kirklees Schools</a>	Education	40
	<a href="#">Dudley Hospitals</a>	Healthcare	113

## 2000

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
GREECE	<a href="#">Rion-Antirion Bridge</a>	Transport	370
POLAND	<a href="#">A2 Motorway: Southern Poznan Section</a>	Transport	275
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Interior Norte Motorway</a>	Transport	324
	<a href="#">Costa Da Prata Motorway</a>	Transport	190
SPAIN	<a href="#">M-45 Motorway: Madrid Urban Motorway</a>	Transport	149
	<a href="#">Motorway Shadow Toll Road: Murcia Region</a>	Transport	13
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Glasgow Schools</a>	Education	166
	<a href="#">Sheffield Schools</a>	Education	46
	<a href="#">A13 Road: Limehouse - Wennington</a>	Transport	150

## 1999

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
CHINA	<a href="#">Chengdu BOT Water Treatment Plant</a>	Environment	25
GERMANY	<a href="#">Weser Tunnel</a>	Transport	98
	<a href="#">Engelbergbasistunnel</a>	Transport	172
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Chaves Motorway</a>	Transport	450
	<a href="#">SCUT Beira Interior</a> <sup>38</sup>	Transport	358
	<a href="#">Aguas de Santa Maria da Feira</a>	Environment	80
SOUTH AFRICA	<a href="#">N3 Toll Road</a>	Transport	45

<sup>38</sup> This financing comprises an ex European Investment Fund guarantee for a European Investment Bank loan for an amount of €45.3 million

**1998**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
MOROCCO	<a href="#">Parc Eolien De Tetouan</a>	Energy	20
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Leira Motorway</a> <sup>39</sup>	Transport	209
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Falkirk Schools (Scotland)</a>	Education	56
	<a href="#">Channel Tunnel Rail Link</a>	Transport	290
	<a href="#">Porterbrook Rolling Stock</a>	Transport	172
	<a href="#">Welsh Roads - A55</a>	Transport	81

**1997**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Oeresund Link 2</a>	Transport	1088
GERMANY	<a href="#">The Fourth Tube Elbe Tunnel 1&amp;2</a>	Transport	355
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Scottish Roads - M6</a>	Transport	122

**1996**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Great Belt Link 4</a>	Transport	1070
GREECE	<a href="#">Essi Motorway 1 &amp; 2</a>	Transport	1027
	<a href="#">New Athens International Airport</a>	Transport	999
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Channel Tunnel Rail Link UK</a>	Transport	119
	<a href="#">UK Roads</a> <sup>40</sup>	Transport	237

<sup>39</sup> This financing comprises an ex European Investment Fund guarantee for a European Investment Bank loan for an amount of €30.9 million

<sup>40</sup> This financing comprises an ex European Investment Fund guarantee for a European Investment Bank loan for an amount of €60.2 million

### 1995

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Oeresund Link</a>	Transport	677
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Second Bridge Rodoviaria</a>	Transport	306

### 1994

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Great Belt Link 3</a>	Transport	784

### 1993

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Great Belt Link 2</a>	Transport	398
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Skye Bridge</a>	Transport	17

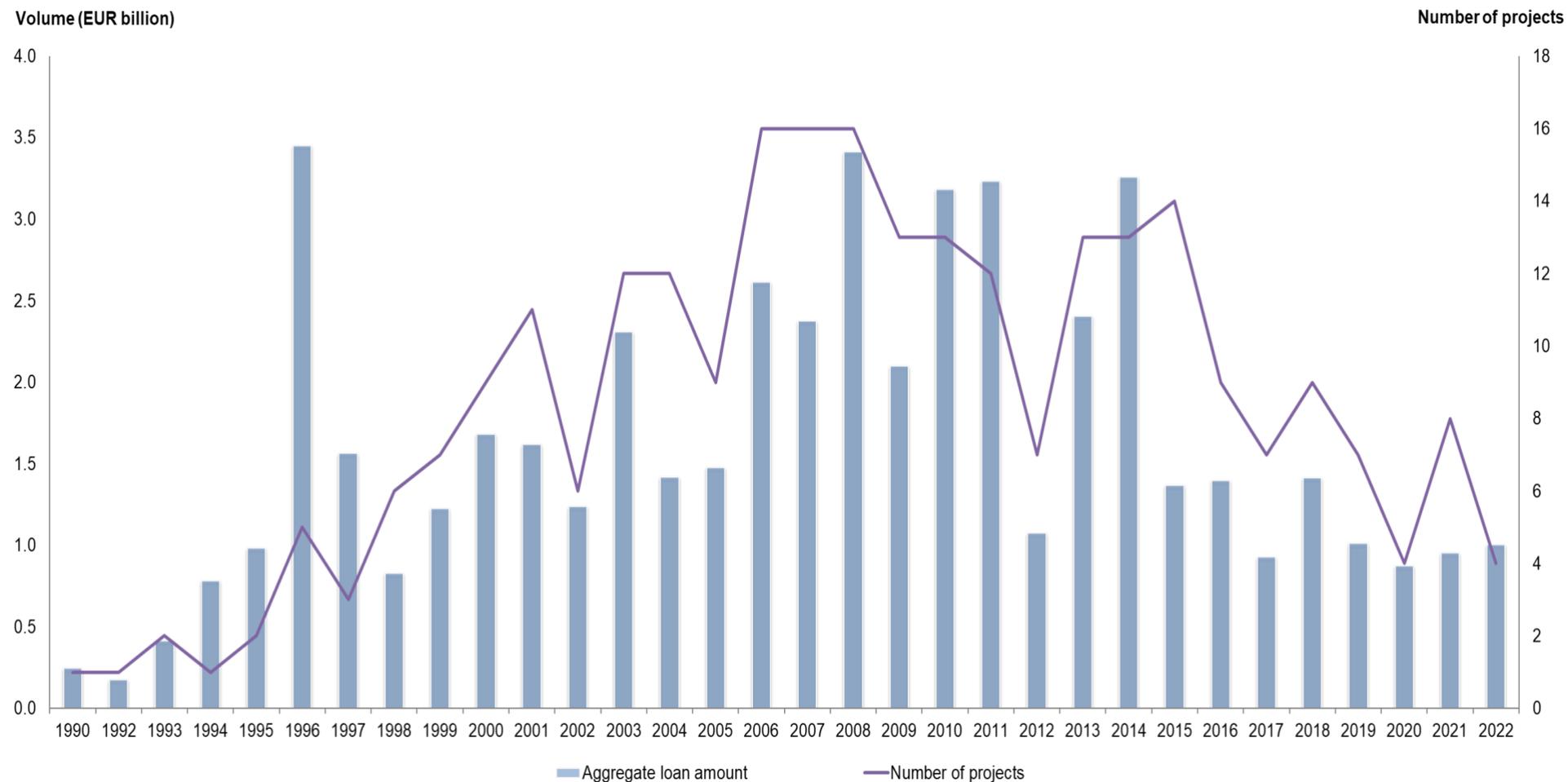
### 1992

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Second Severn Crossing</a>	Transport	176

### 1990

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Great Belt Link</a>	Transport	246

## PPPs financed by the European Investment Bank from 1990 to 2022





# Public-private partnerships financed by the European Investment Bank

from 1990 to 2022

February 2023



**European Investment Bank**  
98 -100, boulevard Konrad Adenauer  
L-2950 Luxembourg  
+352 4379-22000  
[www.eib.org](http://www.eib.org) – [info@eib.org](mailto:info@eib.org)