

EUROPEAN PPP EXPERTISE CENTRE

# Public-private partnerships financed by the European Investment Bank

from 1990 to 2022

February 2023



European  
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## **Purpose and Methodology**

This report is part of EPEC's work on monitoring developments in the public-private partnership (PPP) market. It is intended to provide an overview of the role played by the EIB in financing PPP projects inside and outside of Europe since 1990.

This report covers a wide range of PPP transactions (e.g. design-build-finance-operate, design-build-finance-maintain, concession arrangements which feature a construction element, the provision of a public service and risk sharing between the public and private sector, and can include regulated assets), regardless of the type of financing provided by the EIB (e.g. project finance, sovereign lending). Portfolio loans to small PPP projects and investments in equity PPP funds are not listed in this report.

The term "amount" represents the lending commitment of the EIB at the date of signature of the main loan contract. In some cases, this amount is the aggregate of a series of loan contracts for the same project. The commitment amounts may differ from the actual amounts disbursed. EPEC continues to review project data and update historic information on an ongoing basis and incorporates any identified changes in this annual update.

Project data contained in this publication may be subject to future revisions due to the late availability of information or corrections to previously reported values.

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## 2022

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
FRANCE	<a href="#">CEGELOG Affordable Housing &amp; Energy Efficiency</a> <sup>1</sup>	Urban Development	486
GERMANY NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">Neuconnect Interconnector</a>	Energy	381
IRELAND	<a href="#">Irish Community Nursing PPP</a> <sup>2</sup>	Healthcare	100
POLAND	<a href="#">Krakow Tramway PPP</a> <sup>3</sup>	Transport	39

## 2021

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
AUSTRIA	<a href="#">Vienna School Campus PPP (Rappachgasse &amp; Landgutgasse)</a> <sup>4</sup>	Education	43
BULGARIA	<a href="#">Sofia Airport Concession</a>	Transport	40
GERMANY	<a href="#">German Rolling Stock - Regensburg Donautal</a>	Transport	87
	<a href="#">Innovative Trains - North East Germany</a>	Transport	92
ITALY	<a href="#">Pedemontana Lombarda Toll Motorway PPP</a>	Transport	544
LATVIA	<a href="#">Kekava Bypass (E67/A7)</a> <sup>5</sup>	Transport	61
POLAND	<a href="#">Olsztyn Waste-to-Energy Plant</a> <sup>6</sup>	Environment	44
UZBEKISTAN	<a href="#">Uzbekistan Solar IPP</a>	Energy	44

<sup>1</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>2</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>3</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

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<sup>5</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>6</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

## 2020

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
FINLAND	<a href="#">Espoo Schools Project</a> <sup>7</sup>	Education	60
GERMANY	<a href="#">Autobahn A49 Fritzlar-Ohmtal Dreieck</a> <sup>8</sup>	Transport	264
	<a href="#">Autobahn A3 Biebelried - Furth Erlangen</a> <sup>9</sup>	Transport	400
ISRAEL	<a href="#">Sorek II Desalination Plant</a>	Environment	150

## 2019

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
AUSTRIA	<a href="#">Vienna Schools Campus PPP (Aron Menczer &amp; Aspern)</a>	Education	47
BELGIUM	<a href="#">Tram de Liège</a> <sup>10</sup>	Transport	193
GERMANY	<a href="#">Netz Elbe Spree Rolling Stock</a> <sup>11</sup>	Transport	169
GREECE	<a href="#">New Heraklion International Airport (Kasteli)</a>	Transport	180
IRELAND	<a href="#">Irish Social Housing Programme (Bundle 1)</a> <sup>12</sup>	Urban Development	61
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">A9 Amsterdam</a> <sup>13</sup>	Transport	349
SENEGAL	<a href="#">Scaling Solar PV Senegal</a>	Energy	13

<sup>7</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>8</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>9</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>10</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>11</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>12</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>13</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

## 2018

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
CAMEROON	<a href="#">Nachtigal Hydropower Plant</a>	Energy	50
FRANCE	<a href="#">Strasbourg West Bypass A355</a> <sup>14</sup>	Transport	229
GERMANY	<a href="#">Autobahn A10 A24 Neuruppin - Pankow</a> <sup>15</sup>	Transport	258
IRELAND	<a href="#">Grangegorman Campus</a>	Education	110
JORDAN	<a href="#">Red Sea Dead Sea Phase 1</a>	Environment	30
MEXICO	<a href="#">Mexico First Renewable Energy Auctions</a>	Energy	73
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">Blankenburg Tunnel</a> <sup>16</sup>	Transport	328
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">Flood Defence</a> <sup>17</sup>	Environment	326
ZAMBIA	<a href="#">Scaling Solar PV Zambia I</a>	Energy	10

<sup>14</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>15</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>16</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>17</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments



**2017**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
AUSTRIA	<a href="#">Vienna School Campus Berresgasse</a> <sup>18</sup>	Education	22
FRANCE	<a href="#">Nord Pas de Calais THD</a> <sup>19</sup>	Telecommunications	183
GERMANY	<a href="#">A7 Salzgitter - Goettingen</a>	Transport	185
GREECE	<a href="#">Greek Regional Airports</a> <sup>20</sup>	Transport	280
ITALY	<a href="#">Treviso Hospital</a> <sup>21</sup>	Healthcare	68
MONGOLIA	<a href="#">Sainshand Onshore Wind Project</a>	Energy	40
TURKEY	<a href="#">Bursa Integrated Health Campus</a>	Healthcare	150

<sup>18</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>19</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>20</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>21</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

## 2016

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
FRANCE	<a href="#">Alsace THD</a> <sup>22</sup>	Telecommunications	153
GERMANY	<a href="#">A6 Wiesloch - Rauenberg to Weinsberg Motorway</a> <sup>23</sup>	Transport	299
	<a href="#">A94 Motorway</a>	Transport	158
IRELAND	<a href="#">N25 New Ross Road Bypass</a> <sup>24</sup>	Transport	22
	<a href="#">Primary Care Bundle</a> <sup>25</sup>	Healthcare	70
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">A6 Almere Motorway</a> <sup>26</sup>	Transport	79
SLOVAKIA	<a href="#">D4/R7 Motorway</a> <sup>27</sup>	Transport	427
TURKEY	<a href="#">Gaziantep Health Campus</a>	Healthcare	120
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Priority Schools Building Programme - Yorkshire</a>	Education	72

<sup>22</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>23</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>24</sup> The project is supported by the EIB/EC Project Bond Initiative

<sup>25</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>26</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

<sup>27</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

## 2015

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>FINLAND</b>	<a href="#">Hamina - Vaalimaa E18 Motorway Section</a>	Transport	<b>102</b>
<b>FRANCE</b>	<a href="#">Calais Port</a> <sup>28</sup>	Transport	<b>50</b>
<b>GREECE</b>	<a href="#">Western Macedonia Waste</a>	Environment	<b>13</b>
<b>IRELAND</b>	<a href="#">M11 Gorey to Enniscorthy Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>109</b>
<b>ISRAEL</b>	<a href="#">Negev Solar Thermal Plant</a>	Energy	<b>141</b>
<b>NETHERLANDS</b>	<a href="#">Ijmuiden Sealoock</a>	Transport	<b>163</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">Dumfries and Galloway Hospital</a>	Healthcare	<b>155</b>
	<a href="#">Edinburgh Hospital for Sick Children and Clinical Neurosciences</a>	Healthcare	<b>112</b>
	<a href="#">Midland Metropolitan Hospital</a> <sup>29</sup>	Healthcare	<b>148</b>
	<a href="#">Papworth Hospital</a>	Healthcare	<b>65</b>
	<a href="#">Priority Schools Building Programme - North East</a>	Education	<b>65</b>
	<a href="#">Priority Schools Building Programme - Hertfordshire, Luton and Reading</a>	Education	<b>88</b>
	<a href="#">Priority Schools Building Programme - North West</a>	Education	<b>69</b>
	<a href="#">Priority Schools Building Programme - Midlands</a>	Education	<b>88</b>

<sup>28</sup> The project is supported by the EIB/EC Project Bond Initiative

<sup>29</sup> The project is supported by the European Fund for Strategic Investments

## 2014

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
AUSTRIA	<a href="#">Zwettl Road Bypass</a>	Transport	29
BELGIUM	<a href="#">A11 Brugge - Zeebrugge Motorway</a> <sup>30</sup>	Transport	260
GERMANY	<a href="#">A7 Bordesholm - Hamburg Motorway</a> <sup>31</sup>	Transport	157
	<a href="#">University Hospital of Schleswig-Holstein</a>	Healthcare	400
GREECE	<a href="#">Attica Schools (Bundles I and II)</a>	Education	36
IRELAND	<a href="#">N17 - N18 Motorway</a>	Transport	143
ITALY	<a href="#">Milan Metro 4</a>	Transport	300
	<a href="#">Milan Eastern Ring Road</a>	Transport	700
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">A9 Gaasperdammerweg Motorway</a>	Transport	201
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Aberdeen Western Peripheral Route</a>	Transport	341
	<a href="#">Intercity Express Programme II</a>	Transport	284
	<a href="#">M8 Motorway</a>	Transport	213
	<a href="#">North Yorkshire and York Waste</a>	Environment	196

<sup>30</sup> The project is supported by the EIB/EC Project Bond Initiative

<sup>31</sup> The project is supported by the EIB/EC Project Bond Initiative

**2013**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
CROATIA	<a href="#">Airport Expansion Zagreb</a>	Transport	80
FRANCE	<a href="#">Rocade L2 Marseille (A507)</a>	Transport	155
GERMANY	<a href="#">Hochtaunus Kliniken</a>	Healthcare	49
IRELAND	<a href="#">N11- N7 Motorway</a>	Transport	72
ITALY	<a href="#">Autostrada BreBeMi</a>	Transport	700
JORDAN	<a href="#">Tafila Wind Farm</a>	Energy	53
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">A1 A6 Motorway</a>	Transport	256
SPAIN	<a href="#">Autovia A66 Benavente - Zamora</a>	Transport	97
	<a href="#">Hospital de Vigo</a>	Healthcare	180
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Alder Hey Hospital</a>	Healthcare	63
	<a href="#">City of Glasgow College</a>	Education	95
	<a href="#">Royal Liverpool Hospital</a>	Healthcare	108
	<a href="#">Thameslink Rolling Stock</a>	Transport	498

**2012**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
CAMEROON	<a href="#">Kribi Gas Fired Power Project</a>	Energy	30
FRANCE	<a href="#">Contournement Nîmes - Montpellier</a>	Transport	307
IRELAND	<a href="#">Irish Schools Bundle III</a>	Education	50
SOUTH AFRICA	<a href="#">Khi Solar One Project</a>	Energy	50
SPAIN	<a href="#">Madrid-Alicante High Speed Train Signalling and Telecommunications</a>	Transport	78
TURKEY	<a href="#">EurAsia Tunnel</a>	Transport	270
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Intercity Express Programme</a>	Transport	291

## 2011

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
FINLAND	<a href="#">E18 Koskenkylä - Kotka Priority</a>	Transport	134
FRANCE	<a href="#">LGV Bretagne - Pays de la Loire</a>	Transport	638
	<a href="#">LGV Sud Europe Atlantique</a> <sup>32</sup>	Transport	1186
	<a href="#">Autoroute A63</a>	Transport	184
GERMANY	<a href="#">A8 Motorway Augsburg - Ulm</a> <sup>33</sup>	Transport	209
ISRAEL	<a href="#">Sorek Desalination Plant</a>	Environment	142
ISRAEL	<a href="#">Mekorot Ashdod Desalination Plant</a>	Environment	120
JAMAICA	<a href="#">Jamaica Toll Road</a>	Transport	39
SPAIN	<a href="#">Gipuzkoa Waste Management</a>	Environment	195
	<a href="#">Malaga - Las Pedrizas Motorway</a>	Transport	130
	<a href="#">Hospital de Burgos</a>	Healthcare	128
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Nottingham Express Transit</a>	Transport	129

<sup>32</sup> The project is supported by the loan guarantee instrument for Trans-European Network Transport projects (LGTT)

<sup>33</sup> The project is supported by the loan guarantee instrument for Trans-European Network Transport projects (LGTT)

## 2010

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
CAPE VERDE	<a href="#">Cape Verde Wind Power</a>	Energy	30
FRANCE	<a href="#">GSM - Railway</a>	Transport	279
IRELAND	<a href="#">Irish Schools</a>	Education	44
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">A15 Motorway: Maasvlakte - Vaanplein</a>	Transport	140
	<a href="#">A12 Motorway: Lunetten - Veenendaal</a>	Transport	73
POLAND	<a href="#">A1 Motorway: Strykow - Pyrzowice</a>	Transport	225
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Pinhal Interior Motorway</a>	Transport	345
SPAIN	<a href="#">Zaragoza Tramway</a>	Transport	175
	<a href="#">C-25 Motorway - Eix Transversal</a> <sup>34</sup>	Transport	300
	<a href="#">Barcelona Metro - Line 9</a>	Transport	400
	<a href="#">Rolling Stock for Madrid Metro Network</a>	Transport	188
SWEDEN	<a href="#">New Karolinska University Hospital</a>	Healthcare	698
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Southmead Hospital</a>	Healthcare	287

<sup>34</sup> The project is supported by the loan guarantee instrument for Trans-European Network Transport projects (LGTT)



## 2009

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
<b>DOMINICAN REPUBLIC</b>	<a href="#">BTA Toll Road</a>	Transport	<b>30</b>
<b>GERMANY</b>	<a href="#">A5 Motorway Widening</a> <sup>35</sup>	Transport	<b>225</b>
<b>GREECE</b>	<a href="#">Hellenic Fire Service</a>	Public order and safety	<b>9</b>
<b>JORDAN</b>	<a href="#">South North Water Conveyor</a>	Environment	<b>166</b>
<b>PORTUGAL</b>	<a href="#">University Hospital of Braga</a>	Healthcare	<b>65</b>
	<a href="#">Baixo Alentejo Motorway</a> <sup>36</sup>	Transport	<b>225</b>
<b>SPAIN</b>	<a href="#">Hospital Son Dureta</a>	Healthcare	<b>130</b>
<b>TUNISIA</b>	<a href="#">Aeroport Enfidha</a>	Transport	<b>70</b>
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<a href="#">BSF Education</a>	Education	<b>243</b>
	<a href="#">Enniskillen Acute Hospital</a>	Healthcare	<b>137</b>
	<a href="#">M25 Motorway Widening</a>	Transport	<b>448</b>
	<a href="#">Manchester Waste</a>	Environment	<b>195</b>
	<a href="#">M80 Motorway</a>	Transport	<b>157</b>

<sup>35</sup> The project is supported by the loan guarantee instrument for Trans-European Network Transport projects (LGTT)

<sup>36</sup> The project is supported by the loan guarantee instrument for Trans-European Network Transport projects (LGTT)

## 2008

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
BELGIUM	<a href="#">Liefkenshoek Rail Tunnel</a>	Transport	313
FRANCE	<a href="#">Tram network of Reims</a>	Transport	108
	<a href="#">A88 Motorway: Falaise West - Sées</a>	Transport	103
	<a href="#">A19 Motorway: Courtenay - Artenay</a>	Transport	200
GREECE	<a href="#">E-K-P-P-T Motorway</a>	Transport	200
HUNGARY	<a href="#">M6 Motorway: Dunaujvaros - Szekszard</a>	Transport	200
ITALY	<a href="#">Rome Fiumicino Airport</a>	Transport	80
	<a href="#">Turin Waste Incinerator</a>	Environment	273
MOROCCO	<a href="#">Port De Tanger Deuxième Terminal</a>	Transport	40
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">Second Coen Tunnel</a>	Transport	194
POLAND	<a href="#">A1 Motorway: Nowe Marzy - Torun</a>	Transport	575
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Transmontana Motorway</a>	Transport	289
	<a href="#">A4/IP4 Motorway: Amarante - Vila Real</a> <sup>37</sup>	Transport	200
	<a href="#">IC 24 Motorway Douro Litoral</a>	Transport	350
SPAIN	<a href="#">National Expressways Improvements</a>	Transport	211
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Dumfries &amp; Galloway Schools</a>	Education	79

<sup>37</sup> The project is supported by the loan guarantee instrument for Trans-European Network Transport projects (LGTT)

**2007**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
FRANCE	<a href="#">Millau Viaduct</a>	Transport	143
GERMANY	<a href="#">A4 Motorway: Eisenach Bypass</a>	Transport	89
GREECE	<a href="#">K-T-K Motorway</a>	Transport	150
IRELAND	<a href="#">M50 Motorway: Dublin bypass</a>	Transport	120
	<a href="#">M7 - M8 Motorways: Casteltown - Portlaoise - Cullahill</a>	Transport	116
	<a href="#">N6 Carriageway: Galway - Ballinasloe</a>	Transport	70
ISRAEL	<a href="#">Hadera Desalination Plant</a>	Environment	120
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Road Network in the Azores</a>	Transport	180
	<a href="#">IC16 - IC30 Greater Lisbon Roads</a>	Transport	105
SPAIN	<a href="#">Metro Train Sets for Madrid Region</a>	Transport	306
UGANDA	<a href="#">Bujagali Hydroelectric</a>	Energy	92
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">A1 and A4/A5 Road Corridors Upgrade</a>	Transport	169
	<a href="#">Newcastle Schools</a>	Education	79
	<a href="#">Wakefield Hospitals</a>	Healthcare	221
	<a href="#">North Staffordshire Hospitals</a>	Healthcare	227
	<a href="#">Forth Valley Acute Hospital</a>	Healthcare	190

**2006**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
AUSTRIA	<a href="#">Ostregion Motorway</a>	Transport	350
BELGIUM	<a href="#">Brussels Wastewater Treatment</a>	Environment	96
GHANA	<a href="#">West African Gas Pipeline</a>	Energy	75
IRELAND	<a href="#">M7 Limerick Southern Ring Motorway</a>	Transport	98
	<a href="#">Waterford Toll Road</a>	Transport	75
NORWAY	<a href="#">E18 Motorway: Grimstad - Kristiansand</a>	Transport	198
SPAIN	<a href="#">Expressway: Reus - Alcover</a>	Transport	26
	<a href="#">Expressway: Cuellar - Valladolid</a>	Transport	46
	<a href="#">Light Railway Network in Malaga</a>	Transport	325
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Cornwall Waste</a>	Environment	120
	<a href="#">Birmingham Hospital</a>	Healthcare	364
	<a href="#">St Helens And Knowsley Hospitals</a>	Healthcare	218
	<a href="#">Northern Ireland Water</a>	Environment	85
	<a href="#">Royal London Barts Hospitals</a>	Healthcare	359
	<a href="#">Scottish Highland Schools</a>	Education	88
	<a href="#">M1 and M2 Motorways</a>	Transport	90

**2005**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
FINLAND	<a href="#">E18 Motorway: Muurla - Lohja</a>	Transport	153
HUNGARY	<a href="#">M6 Motorway: Budapest - Dunaújváros</a>	Transport	200
ITALY	<a href="#">Mestre Hospital</a>	Healthcare	70
POLAND	<a href="#">A1 Motorway Gdansk - Nowe Marzy</a>	Transport	500
SPAIN	<a href="#">Expressway: Santiago - Brion</a>	Transport	54
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Argyll and Bute Schools</a>	Education	81
	<a href="#">North Lanarkshire Schools</a>	Education	103
	<a href="#">Woolwich Arsenal Rail Extension</a>	Transport	148
	<a href="#">Newcastle Hospital</a>	Healthcare	167

**2004**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
AUSTRIA	<a href="#">Europpass LKW Maut</a>	Transport	48
IRELAND	<a href="#">M8 Motorway Fermoy</a>	Transport	65
	<a href="#">M1 Motorway: Dundalk Bypass</a>	Transport	65
ITALY	<a href="#">Water Infrastructure - Arezzo</a>	Environment	44
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">N31 Motorway: Leeuwarden - Nijega</a>	Transport	25
NORWAY	<a href="#">E39 Trunk Road</a>	Transport	75
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Litoral Centro Motorway: Marinha Grande - Mira</a>	Transport	264
SPAIN	<a href="#">Los Vinedos Motorway: Toledo - Tomelloso</a>	Transport	143
	<a href="#">Light Metro Line in Greater Seville</a>	Transport	260
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Manchester Hospitals</a>	Healthcare	251
	<a href="#">Cornwall Schools</a>	Education	35
	<a href="#">North East London Hospitals</a>	Healthcare	142

**2003**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
AUSTRIA	<a href="#">Graz Intermodal Freight Centre</a>	Transport	40
IRELAND	<a href="#">M4 Motorway: Kinnegad - Kilcock</a>	Transport	103
	<a href="#">National Maritime College</a>	Education	29
	<a href="#">Irish Schools</a>	Education	38
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">Wastewater Treatment Delfland</a>	Environment	125
SPAIN	<a href="#">R-3 and R-5 Motorways serving Madrid</a>	Transport	300
	<a href="#">Tram System in Greater Barcelona</a>	Transport	125
	<a href="#">R-4 Motorway: Madrid - Ocaña</a>	Transport	360
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">A1 Motorway: Darrington - Dishforth</a>	Transport	167
	<a href="#">Blackburn Hospital</a>	Healthcare	72
	<a href="#">Rotherham Schools</a>	Education	69
	<a href="#">London Underground - Phase 2</a>	Transport	880

## 2002

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
GERMANY	<a href="#">Rostock Road Tunnel</a>	Transport	105
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Greater Oporto Motorway</a>	Transport	300
SPAIN	<a href="#">R-2 Motorway: Madrid - Guadalajara</a>	Transport	120
	<a href="#">Motorway: Pampelona - Logroño</a>	Transport	175
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">London Underground</a>	Transport	469
	<a href="#">Seaboard Powerlink</a>	Energy	70

## 2001

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
GERMANY	<a href="#">Travequerung (Herrentunnel)</a>	Transport	80
NETHERLANDS	<a href="#">HSL Zuid</a>	Transport	400
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Algarve Motorway</a>	Transport	130
	<a href="#">Beira Litoral/Beira Alta Motorway</a>	Transport	470
SOUTH AFRICA	<a href="#">N4 Platinum Toll Highway</a>	Transport	50
SPAIN	<a href="#">Tramway in the Barcelona Metropolitan area</a>	Transport	136
	<a href="#">AP71 Motorway: Leon - Astorga</a>	Transport	42
	<a href="#">Motorway: A6 - Avila</a>	Transport	100
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Edinburgh Schools</a>	Education	59
	<a href="#">Kirklees Schools</a>	Education	40
	<a href="#">Dudley Hospitals</a>	Healthcare	113



## 2000

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
GREECE	<a href="#">Rion-Antirion Bridge</a>	Transport	370
POLAND	<a href="#">A2 Motorway: Southern Poznan Section</a>	Transport	275
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Interior Norte Motorway</a>	Transport	324
	<a href="#">Costa Da Prata Motorway</a>	Transport	190
SPAIN	<a href="#">M-45 Motoway: Madrid Urban Motoway</a>	Transport	149
	<a href="#">Motorway Shadow Toll Road: Murcia Region</a>	Transport	13
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Glasgow Schools</a>	Education	166
	<a href="#">Sheffield Schools</a>	Education	46
	<a href="#">A13 Road: Limehouse - Wennington</a>	Transport	150

## 1999

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
CHINA	<a href="#">Chengdu BOT Water Treatment Plant</a>	Environment	25
GERMANY	<a href="#">Weser Tunnel</a>	Transport	98
	<a href="#">Engelbergbasistunnel</a>	Transport	172
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Chaves Motorway</a>	Transport	450
	<a href="#">SCUT Beira Interior</a> <sup>38</sup>	Transport	358
	<a href="#">Aguas de Santa Maria da Feira</a>	Environment	80
SOUTH AFRICA	<a href="#">N3 Toll Road</a>	Transport	45

<sup>38</sup> This financing comprises an ex European Investment Fund guarantee for a European Investment Bank loan for an amount of €45.3 million

## 1998

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
MOROCCO	<a href="#">Parc Eolien De Tetouan</a>	Energy	20
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Leira Motorway</a> <sup>39</sup>	Transport	209
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Falkirk Schools (Scotland)</a>	Education	56
	<a href="#">Channel Tunnel Rail Link</a>	Transport	290
	<a href="#">Porterbrook Rolling Stock</a>	Transport	172
	<a href="#">Welsh Roads - A55</a>	Transport	81

## 1997

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Oeresund Link 2</a>	Transport	1088
GERMANY	<a href="#">The Fourth Tube Elbe Tunnel 1&amp;2</a>	Transport	355
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Scottish Roads - M6</a>	Transport	122

## 1996

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Great Belt Link 4</a>	Transport	1070
GREECE	<a href="#">Essi Motorway 1 &amp; 2</a>	Transport	1027
	<a href="#">New Athens International Airport</a>	Transport	999
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Channel Tunnel Rail Link UK</a>	Transport	119
	<a href="#">UK Roads</a> <sup>40</sup>	Transport	237

<sup>39</sup> This financing comprises an ex European Investment Fund guarantee for a European Investment Bank loan for an amount of €30.9 million

<sup>40</sup> This financing comprises an ex European Investment Fund guarantee for a European Investment Bank loan for an amount of €60.2 million

**1995**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Oeresund Link</a>	Transport	677
PORTUGAL	<a href="#">Second Bridge Rodoviaria</a>	Transport	306

**1994**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Great Belt Link 3</a>	Transport	784

**1993**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Great Belt Link 2</a>	Transport	398
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Skye Bridge</a>	Transport	17

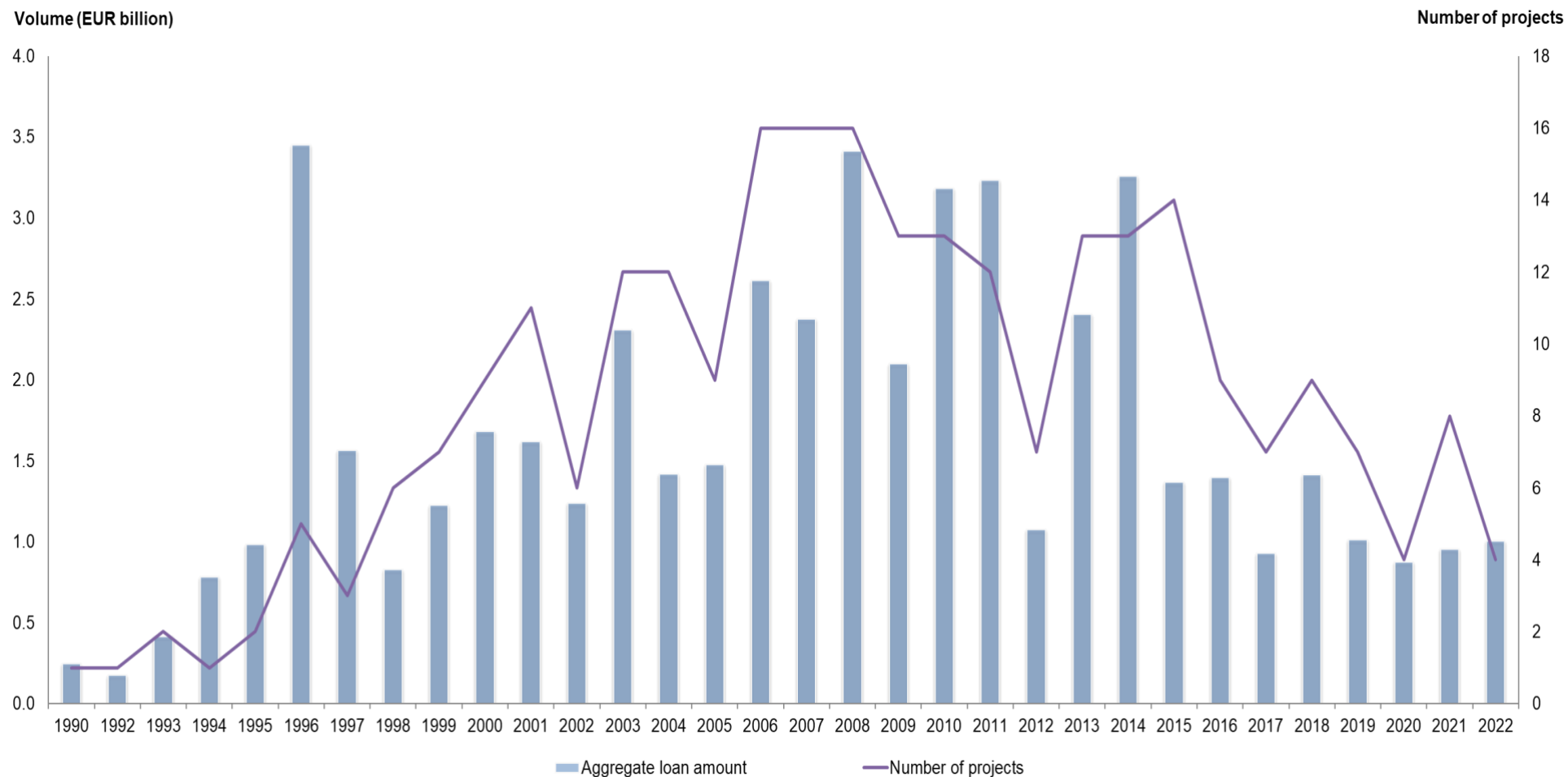
**1992**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
UNITED KINGDOM	<a href="#">Second Severn Crossing</a>	Transport	176

**1990**

Country	PPP Project	Sector	Amount (EUR million)
DENMARK	<a href="#">Great Belt Link</a>	Transport	246

## PPPs financed by the European Investment Bank from 1990 to 2022





# Public-private partnerships financed by the European Investment Bank

from 1990 to 2022

February 2023



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